Message

From: Leifer, Kerry [Leifer.Kerry@epa.gov]

Sent: 11/23/2020 1:20:51 PM

To: Hewitt, James [hewitt.james@epa.gov]

CC: Press [Press@epa.gov]; Siedschlag, Gregory [Siedschlag.Gregory@epa.gov]; Han, Kaythi [Han.Kaythi@epa.gov];

Dinkins, Darlene [Dinkins.Darlene@epa.gov]; Echeverria, Marietta [Echeverria.Marietta@epa.gov]; Aubee, Catherine

[Aubee.Catherine@epa.gov]; Deegan, Dave [Deegan.Dave@epa.gov]

Subject: RE: Globe PFAS story **Attachments**: Re: Globe PFAS story

I contacted reporter, see attached for his response.

Kerry

Kerry Leifer, Chief

Chemistry, Inerts and Toxicology Assessment Branch

Registration Division (7505P)
Office of Pesticide Programs
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

1200 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20460 tel: (703) 308-8811

fax: (703) 605-0781

e-mail: leifer.kerry@epa.gov

From: Hewitt, James

Sent: Monday, November 23, 2020 8:04 AM **To:** Leifer, Kerry < Leifer. Kerry@epa.gov>

Cc: Press <Press@epa.gov>; Siedschlag, Gregory <Siedschlag.Gregory@epa.gov>; Han, Kaythi <Han.Kaythi@epa.gov>; Dinkins, Darlene <Dinkins.Darlene@epa.gov>; Echeverria, Marietta <Echeverria.Marietta@epa.gov>; Aubee, Catherine

<a href="mailto: epa.gov Subject: Re: Globe PFAS story

Please get a deadline from the globe and coordinate with OCSPP on answers.

Sent from my iPhone

On Nov 23, 2020, at 7:25 AM, Leifer, Kerry < Leifer. Kerry@epa.gov > wrote:

I received the following press inquiry yesterday evening—see email below.

Kerry

Kerry Leifer, Chief Chemistry, Inerts and Toxicology Assessment Branch Registration Division (7505P)

Office of Pesticide Programs

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 1200 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20460

tel: (703) 308-8811 fax: (703) 605-0781

e-mail: leifer.kerry@epa.gov

From: Abel, David [mailto:dabel@globe.com]
Sent: Sunday, November 22, 2020 6:12 PM

To: Leifer, Kerry < Leifer.Kerry@epa.gov >; Deegan, Dave < Deegan.Dave@epa.gov >

Subject: Globe PFAS story

Hi Kerry and Dave,

I hope all's well. I'm working on a potential story about elevated levels of PFAS found in Anvil, the insecticide Massachusetts and other states use to spray for EEE. Below is a table of findings from DEP, as well as a press release and other documents from PEER, urging the state to ban the use of the chemicals.

Just wondering if you could respond to these questions:

- -- Are these findings of PFAS in Anvil from the DEP concerning, and if so, why or why not?
- -- Should we be as concerned about forever chemicals (which don't degrade) being sprayed by air and truck entering drinking water and other water systems, and if so, why?
- -- Based on these findings, should the EPA or states ban the use of these chemicals, and if so, why or why not?

Thanks!

Best, David

Summary Table of PFAS Concentrations from MassDEP Anvil 10 + 10 Sampling:

Sample collection date	9/22	9/22	9/22	9/22	9/22	10/21	10/21	10/21	10/21	10/22
Sample type	55 gal. drum 1	55 gal. drum 2	CONTROL: sampling device rinse cntrl. for 55 gal. drum 1 and 2	2.5 gal. jug 1 (SAMPLE 3)	sampling device rinse cntrl. 2.5 gal. jug 1	55 gal. drum 1	55 gal. drum 2	55 gal. drum 3 and dupli- cate sample	Sampling device rinse cntrl. for 55 gal. drum 1 and 2	2.5 gal. jug 2 and Dupli- cate sample
PFAS Compound		Conc	centration in n	nanograms po	er liter (ng/L) or part j	per trillio	n (ppt)	Annasannasannasannas	kanassanansananan
Perfluorobutanoic Acid (PFBA)	692	171	ND ND	52.8 J	ND	716	174	230 216	ND ND	59.2 J 62.9 J
Perfluoro-3-Methoxypropanoic Acid (PFMPA)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
Perfluoropentanoic Acid (PFPeA)	296	76.6 J	0.370 J ND	35.2 J	ND	290	55.4 J	88.7 J 84.7 J	ND ND	41.5 J 41.2 J
Perfluorobutanesulfonic Acid (PFBS)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
Perfluoro-4-Methoxybutanoic Acid (PFMBA)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
Perfluoro(2- Ethoxyethane)Sulfonic Acid (PEESA)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND

Nonafluoro-3,6-Dioxaheptanoic Acid (NFDHA)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
1H,1H,2H,2H- Perfluorohexanesulfonic Acid (4:2FTS)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
Perfluorohexanoic Acid (PFHxA)	132	41.2 J	0.407 J ND	17.6 J	0.461 J	105	23.7 J	37.4 J 42.3 J	ND ND	19.7 J ND
Perfluoropentanesulfonic Acid (PFPeS)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2- [1,1,2,2,3,3,3- Heptafluoropropoxy]-Propanoic Acid (HFPO-DA)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
Perfluoroheptanoic Acid (PFHpA)	53.4 J	23.6 J	ND ND	ND	ND	47.6 J	ND	ND 19.2 J	ND ND	ND ND
Perfluorohexanesulfonic Acid (PFHxS)	ND	ND	ND ND	52.8 J	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	59.2 J 57 J
4,8-Dioxa-3h- Perfluorononanoic Acid (ADONA)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
1H,1H,2H,2H- Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid (6:2FTS)	ND	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	29.8 J	31.6 J	27.6 J 28.9 J	ND ND	ND ND
Perfluorooctanoic Acid (PFOA)	25.7 J	ND	ND ND	ND	ND	21.8 J	ND	ND ND	ND ND	ND ND
	25.7 J	ND 100		ND 125	ND ND	21.8 J ND	ND 98.9	1		
(PFOA) Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid			ND ND					ND 63.0 J	ND ND	ND 138
Perfluoroneptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS) Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA) Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid	107	100	ND ND ND ND	125	ND	ND	98.9	ND 63.0 J 52.0 J ND	ND ND ND ND	ND 138 108 ND
(PFOA) Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS) Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA)	107 ND	100 ND	ND ND ND ND ND ND ND ND	125 ND	ND ND	ND ND	98.9 ND	ND 63.0 J 52.0 J ND ND ND	ND ND ND ND ND ND	ND 138 108 ND ND ND
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS) Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA) Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid (PFOS) 9-Chlorohexadecafluoro-3-Oxanone-1-Sulfonic Acid (9Cl-	107 ND 73.1 J	100 ND ND	ND	125 ND 76.2 J	ND ND 2.73	ND ND ND	98.9 ND ND	ND 63.0 J 52.0 J ND ND ND ND ND ND ND	ND	ND 138 108 ND ND 132 141 ND
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS) Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA) Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid (PFOS) 9-Chlorohexadecafluoro-3-Oxanone-1-Sulfonic Acid (9Cl-PF3ONS) 1H,1H,2H,2H-Perfluorodecanesulfonic Acid	107 ND 73.1 J	100 ND ND ND	ND N	125 ND 76.2 J ND	ND ND 2.73 ND	ND ND ND ND	98.9 ND ND	ND 63.0 J 52.0 J ND ND ND ND ND ND ND	ND	ND 138 108 ND ND 132 141 ND ND ND ND ND ND ND
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS) Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA) Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid (PFOS) 9-Chlorohexadecafluoro-3-Oxanone-1-Sulfonic Acid (9Cl-PF3ONS) 1H,1H,2H,2H-Perfluorodecanesulfonic Acid (8:2FTS)	107 ND 73.1 J ND	ND ND ND ND	ND N	125 ND 76.2 J ND	ND ND 2.73 ND ND	ND ND ND ND ND	98.9 ND ND ND	ND 63.0 J 52.0 J ND ND ND ND ND ND ND	ND N	ND 138 108 ND ND 132 141 ND
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic Acid (PFHpS) Perfluorononanoic Acid (PFNA) Perfluorooctanesulfonic Acid (PFOS) 9-Chlorohexadecafluoro-3-Oxanone-1-Sulfonic Acid (9Cl-PF3ONS) 1H,1H,2H,2H-Perfluorodecanesulfonic Acid (8:2FTS) Perfluorodecanoic Acid (PFDA) Perfluoroundecanoic Acid	107 ND 73.1 J ND ND ND	ND ND ND ND ND	ND N	125 ND 76.2 J ND ND ND	ND ND 2.73 ND ND ND	ND ND ND ND ND ND	98.9 ND ND ND ND	ND 63.0 J 52.0 J ND ND ND ND ND ND ND	ND N	ND 138 108 ND ND ND 132 141 ND

Table notes: ND = not detected; J = estimated value; Tube rinse cntrl. = sampling device rinsates performed at sampling site prior to sample collection to assess any sampling device contamination. All field and trip blanks were generally non-detect and are not presented. In one, PFOS was detected at 3.3 ppt.

All samples were analyzed by Alpha Analytical, Mansfield, MA. using a modified version of EPA Method 533. Stated reporting limits for product samples were below 100 ng/L with detection limits ranging from approximately 5-50 ng/L depending on the analyte. QA/QC issues were appropriately noted by Alpha Analytical in the lab reports but all QA/QC elements have not been fully reviewed by MassDEP at this time.

The September and October samples were collected by two different contractors using new sampling devices. The October 2.5 gallon jug samples were directly poured into the sample collection tubes.

Initial samples that were collected on 9/2 are not presented. These were invalidated because appropriate field controls were not collected by the contractor and results were consistent with samples being contaminated during collection. In that round, five to thirteen PFAS were detected in duplicate analyses of the single drum 1 sample collected, with a maximum concentration of 25 ug/L (25,000 ppt) for PFBA.

David Abel
Reporter
The Boston Globe
dabel@globe.com
Follow on Twitter @davabel
See my bio here, films here, and recent stories here

<Summary of PFAS in Anvil test results fnl DA.docx>

<State use of Anvil 10+10 (updated 11.9.20) DA.docx>
<PFAS Fact Sheet for Anvil release FINAL for Review DA.docx>
<PFAS Anvil letter to DEP DA.docx>
<EPA letter -- PFAS DA.docx>
<11_20_Aerially Sprayed Pesticide Contains PFAS DA (1).docx>